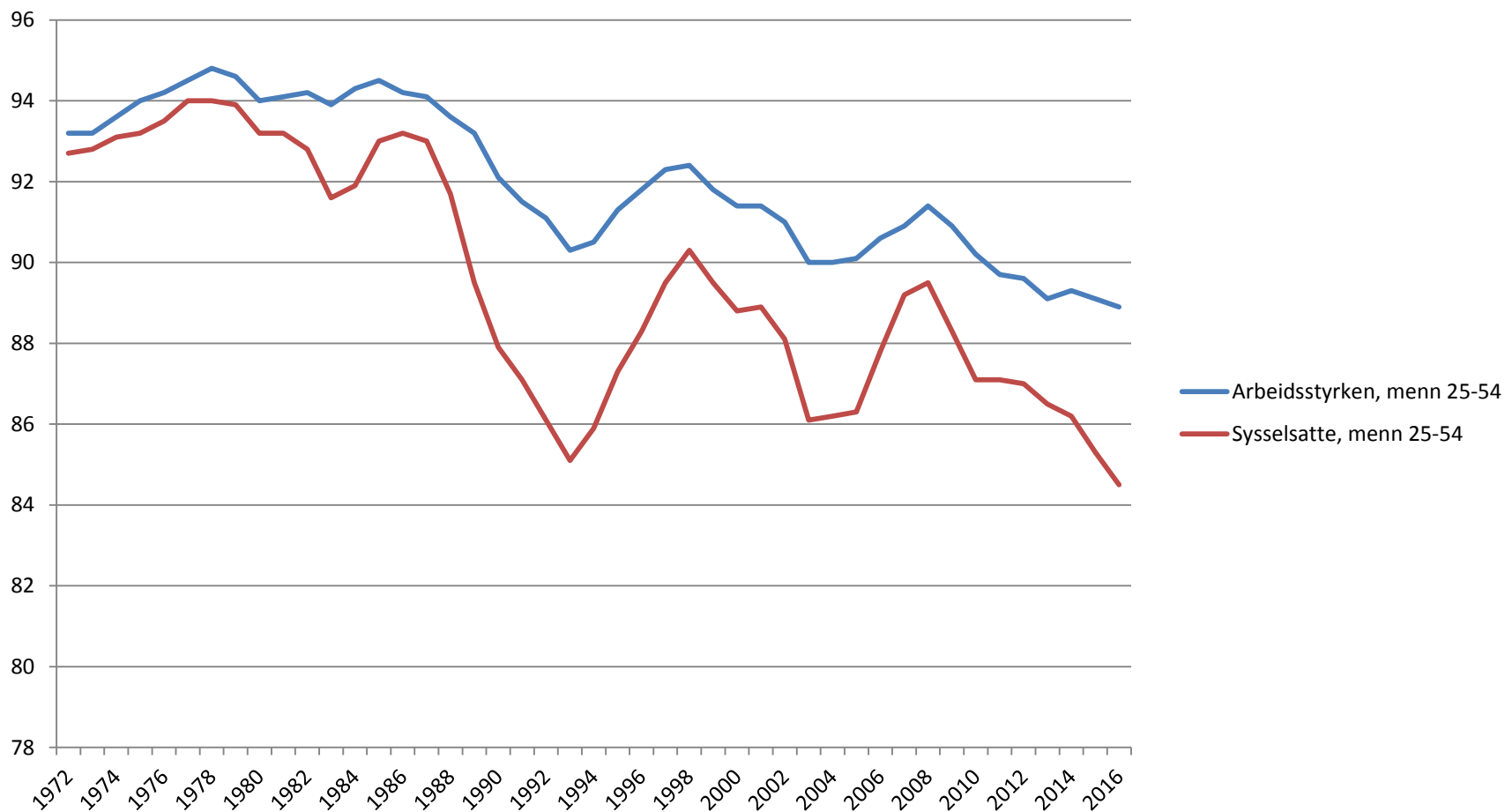


# **Ungdom, utdanning og arbeidsmarked – hvor er vi nå?**

Simen Markussen

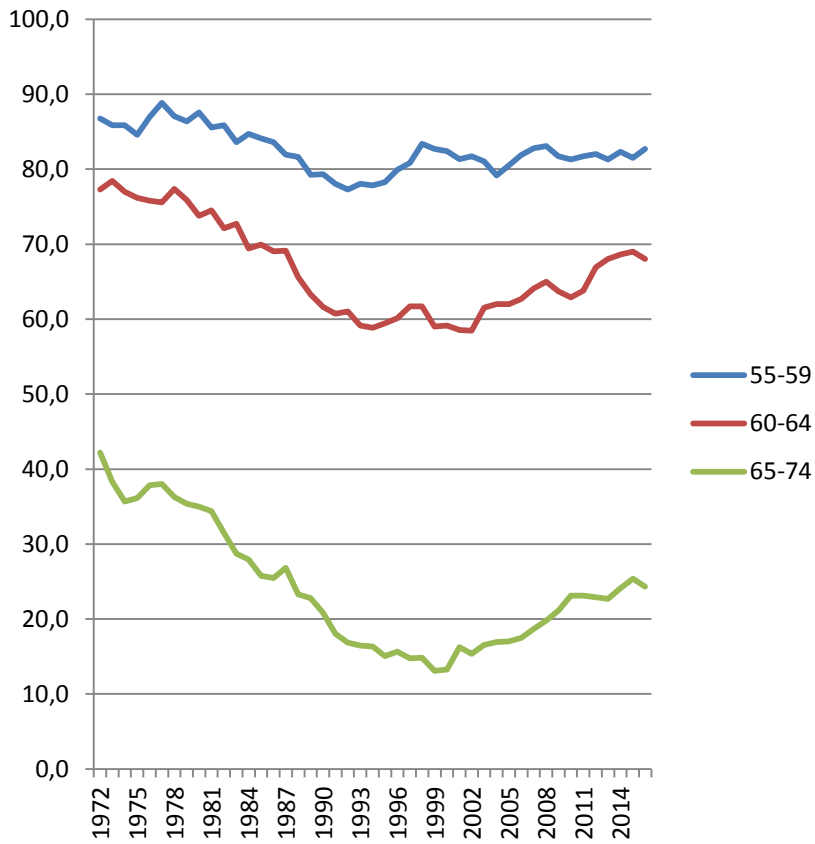
Frischsenteret

# Syssetting menn, 25-54 år

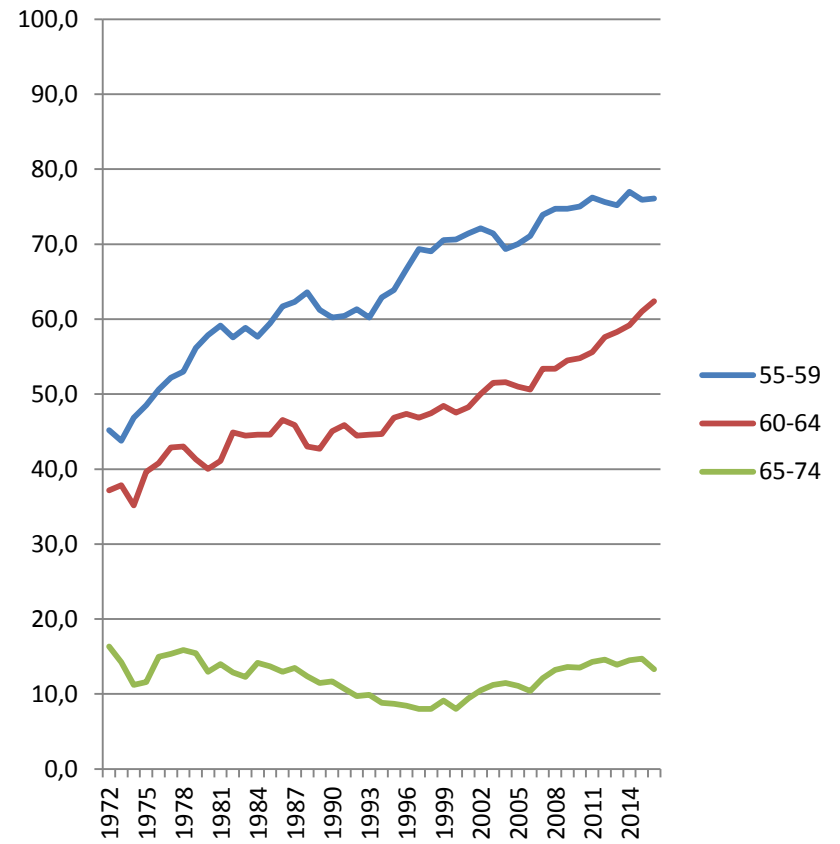


# 55+

## Menn

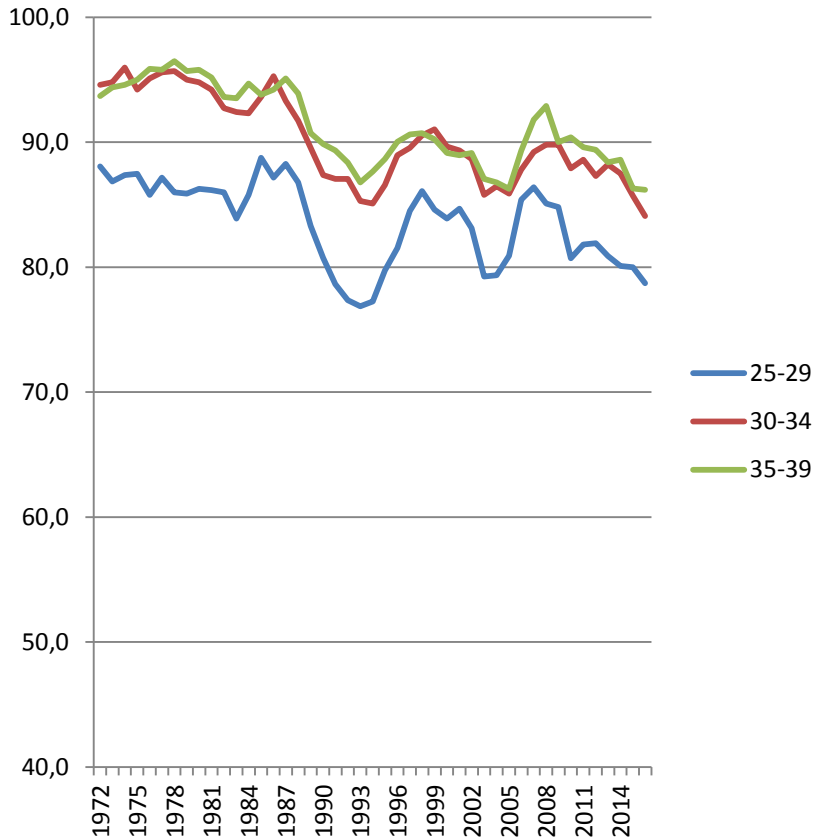


## Kvinner

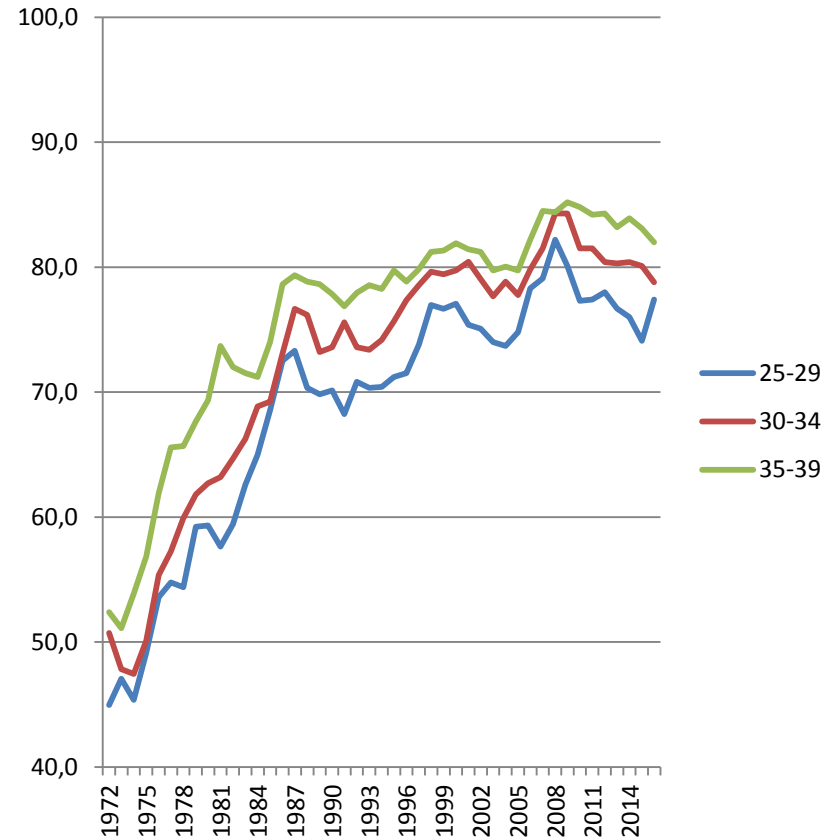


# De under 40

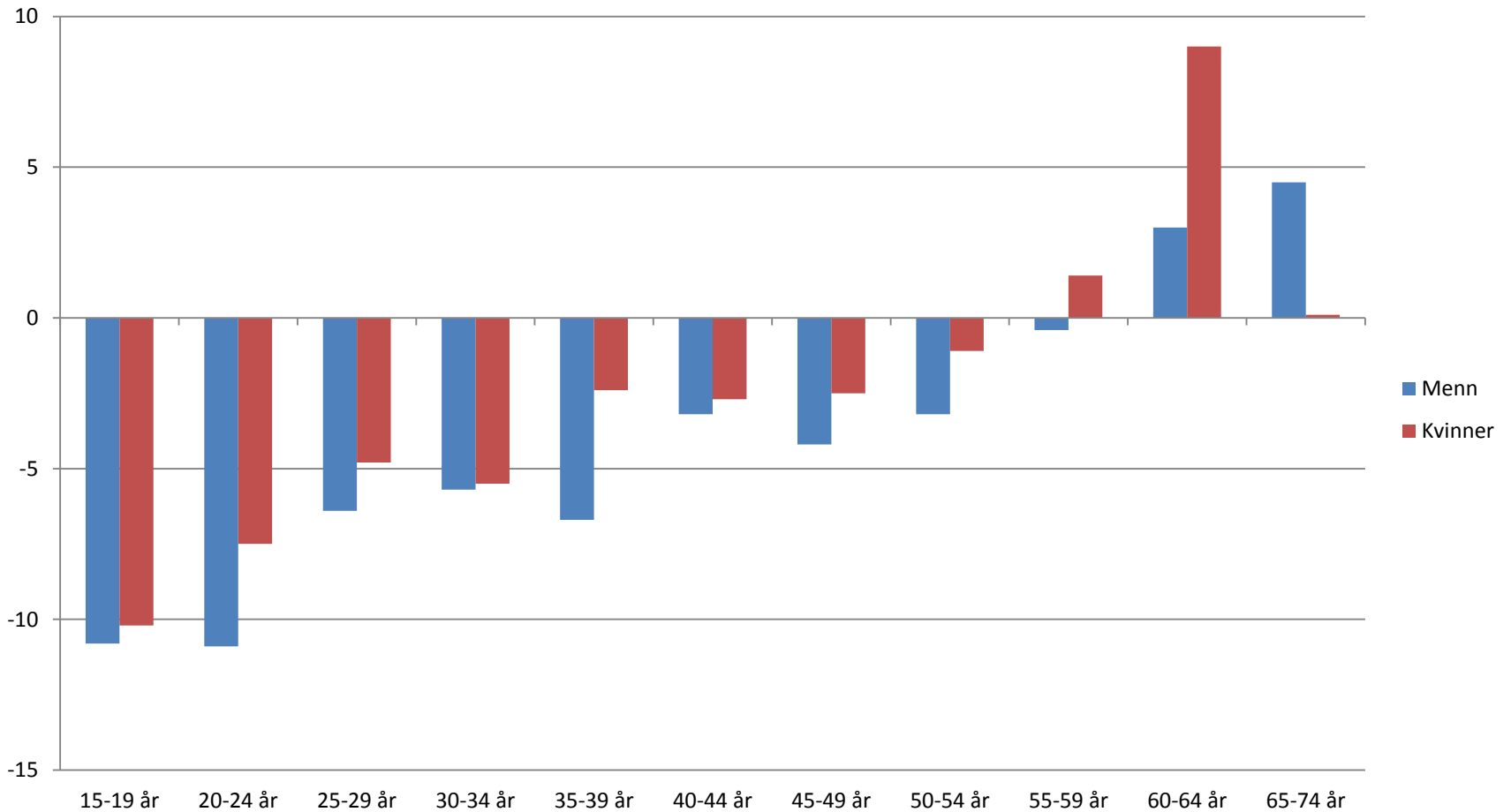
## Menn



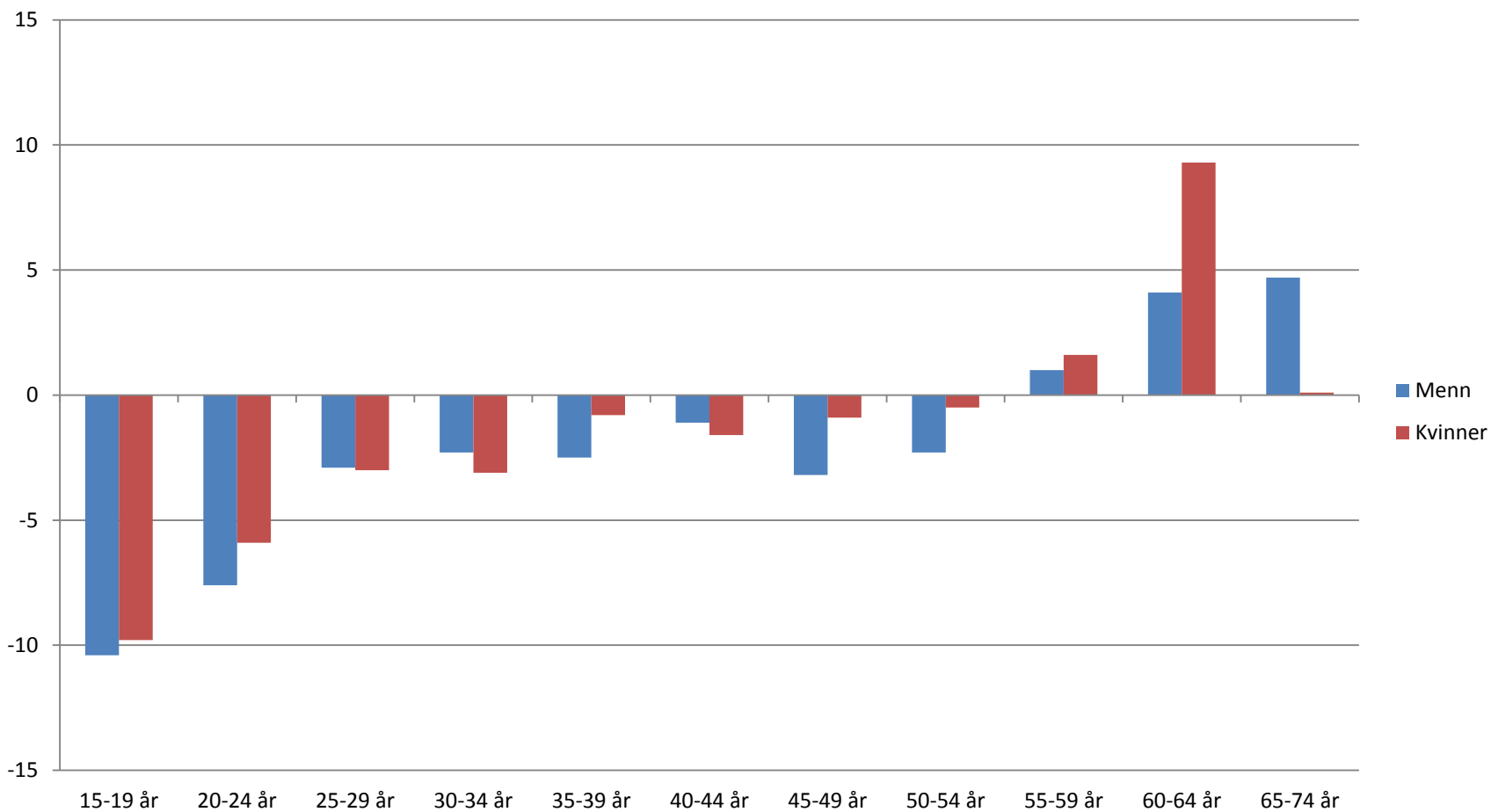
## Kvinner



# Endring siste 10 år, sysselsetting



# Endring siste 10 år, arbeidsstyrken



# Oppsummering

- Menn:
  - Fallende sysselsetting for alle under 55
  - For 55+ har dette snudd og flere står i jobb
- Kvinner:
  - Kraftig økt sysselsetting frem til for 10 år siden
  - Siste 10 år, lik utvikling som menn
- Siste 10 år:
  - Betydelig fall i sysselsetting

# «Klassebakgrunn»

Rangert etter foreldrenes inntekt i 50 årene, innen eget fødselskull

Kun norskfødte av norskfødte foreldre

Delt i 20 «klasser»



Lavest inntekt

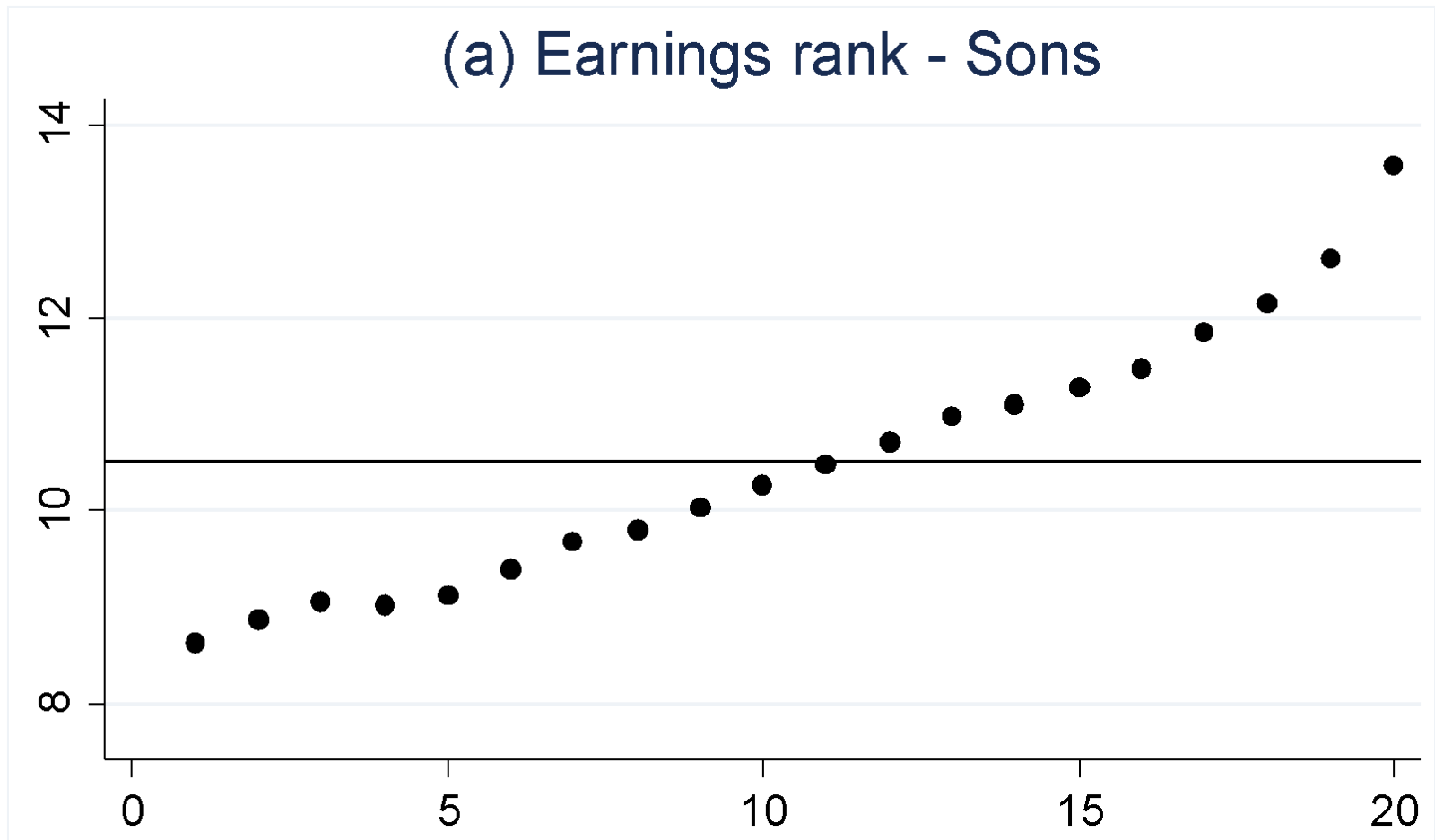


Høyest inntekt



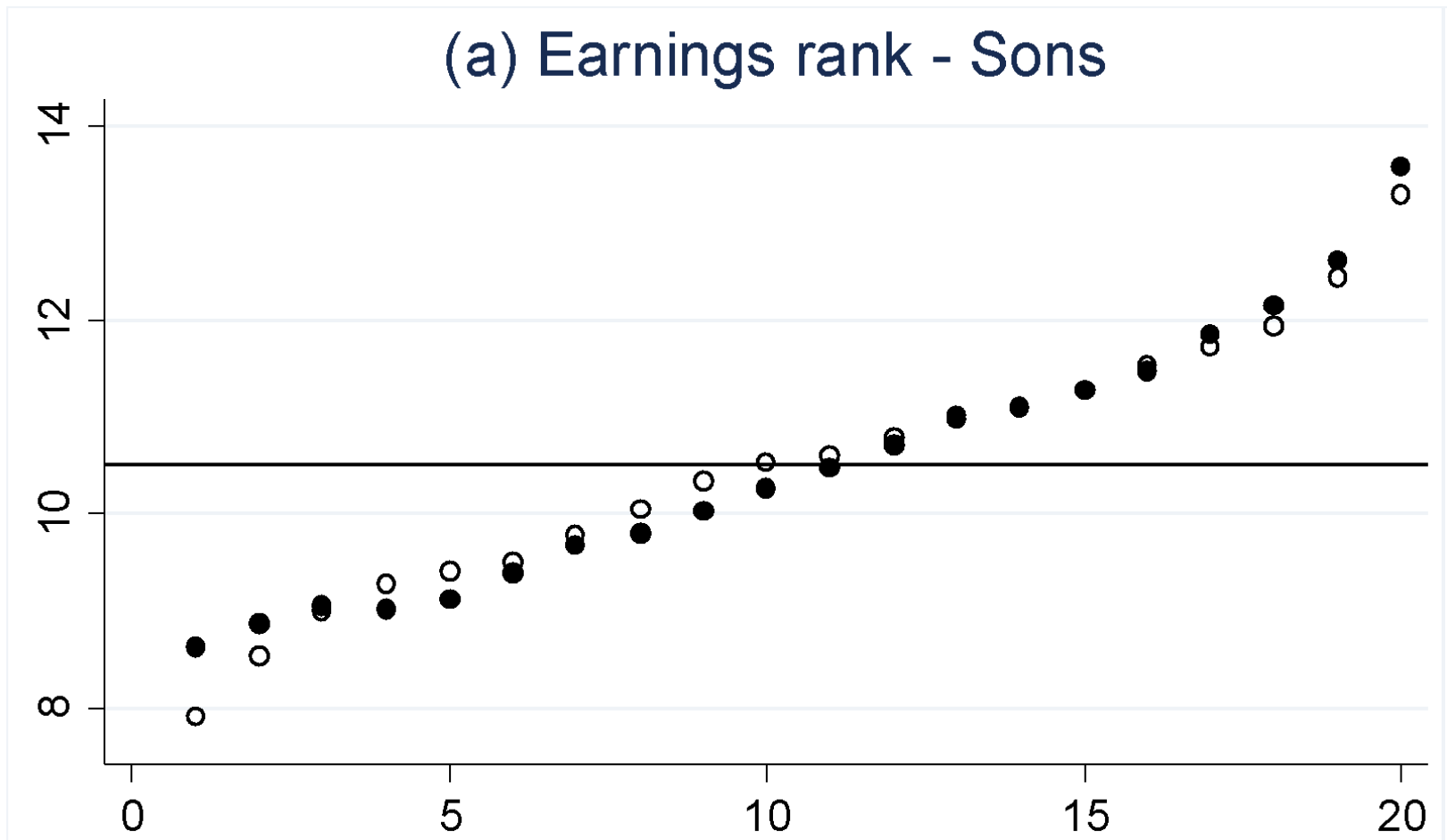
# Inntektsrank etter klassebakgrunn

Født: 1952-57

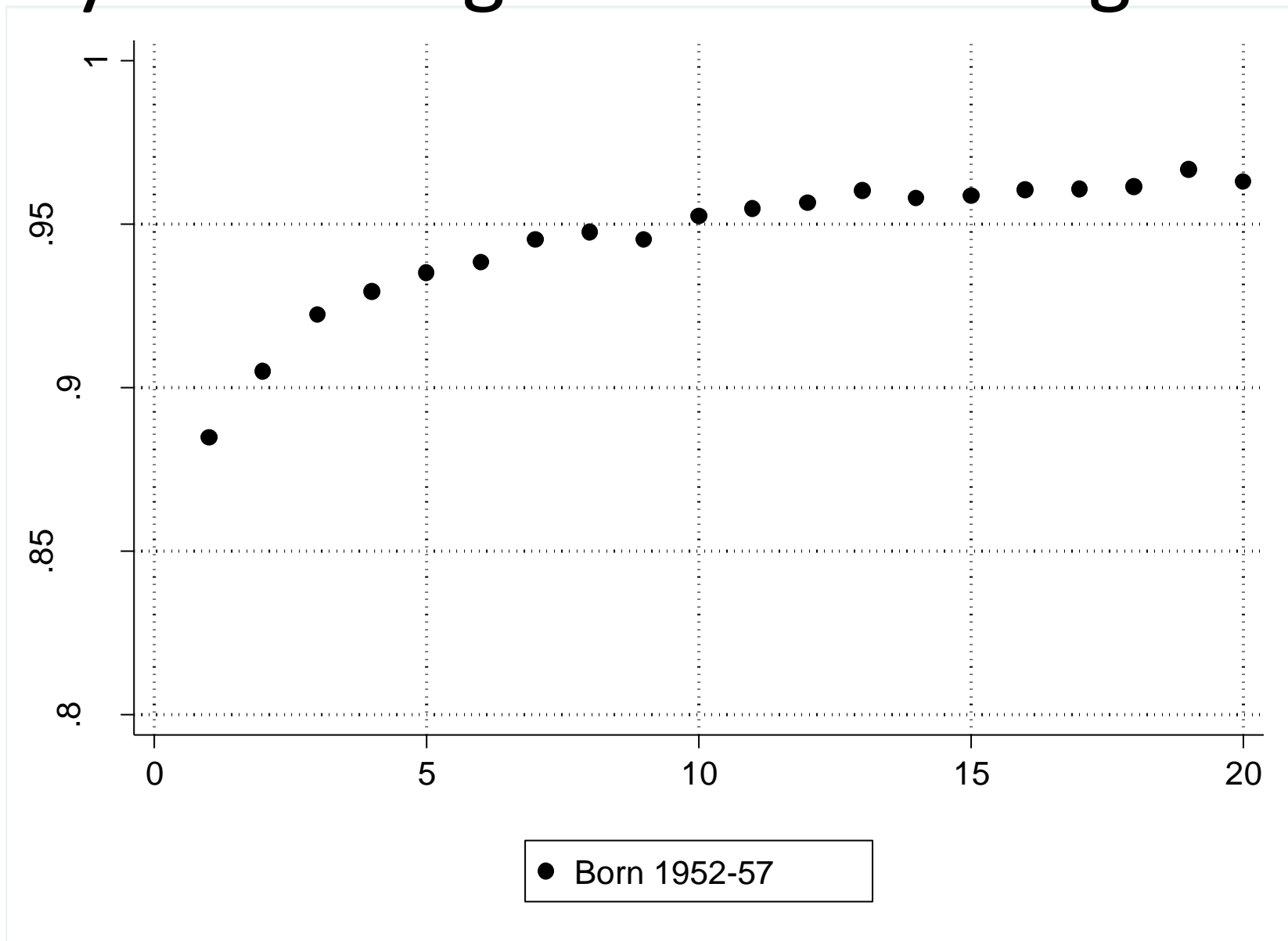


# Inntektsrank etter klassebakgrunn

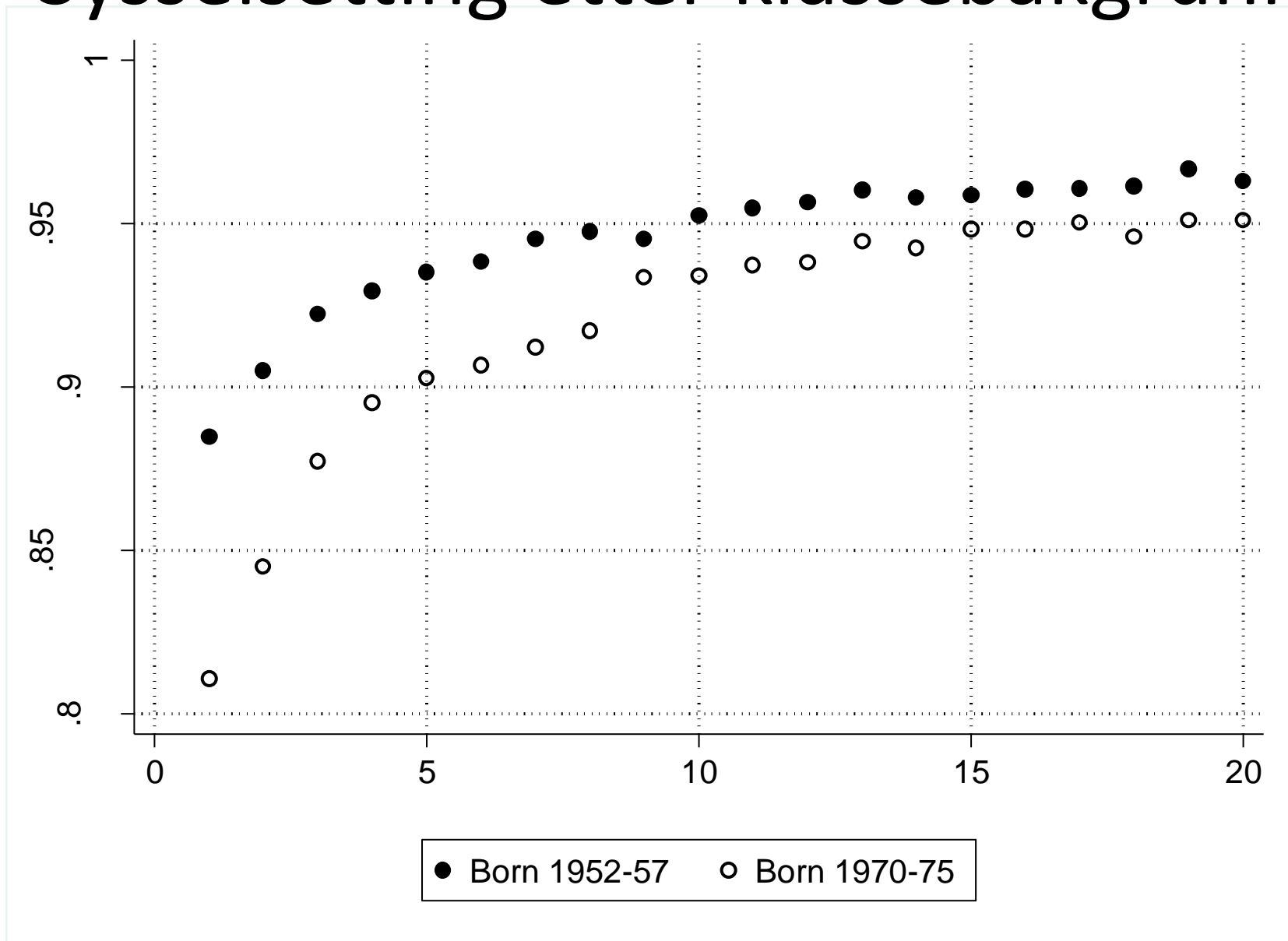
## Født: 1952-57 vs. 1970-75



# Syssetting etter klassebakgrunn



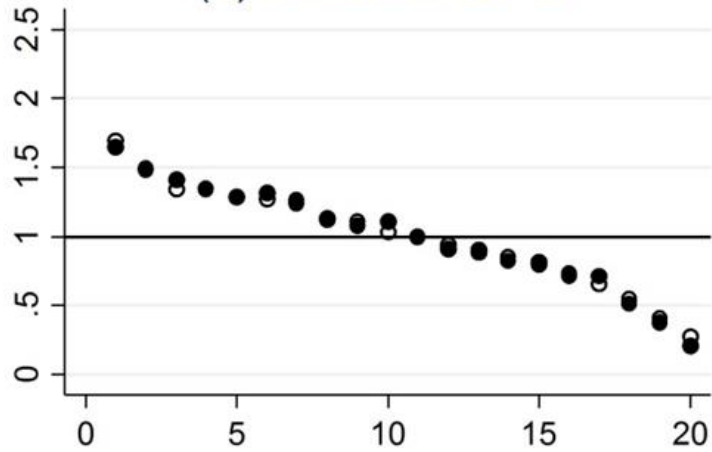
# Syssetting etter klassebakgrunn



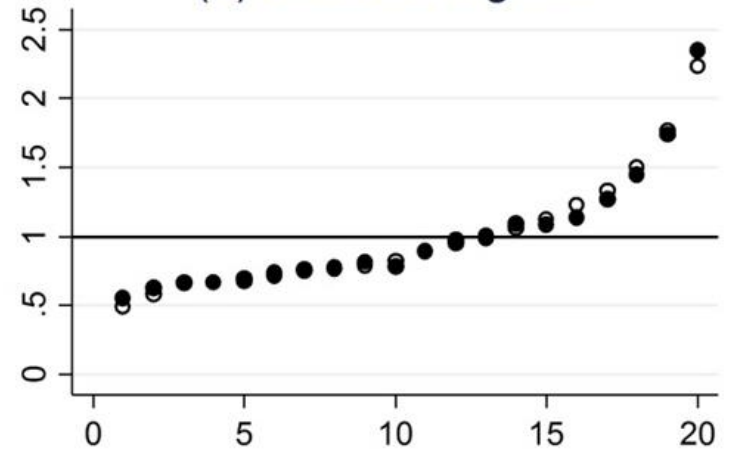
# Hvorfor går det (relativt sett) dårligere med dem fra de fattigste hjemmene?

- 4 hypoteser
  - 1. Sterkere sammenheng mellom kognitive evner (IQ) og klasse
  - 2. Høyere avkastning av kognitive evner
  - 3. Sterkere sammenheng mellom utdanning klasse
  - 4. Høyere avkastning av utdanning

(a) Share of low IQ

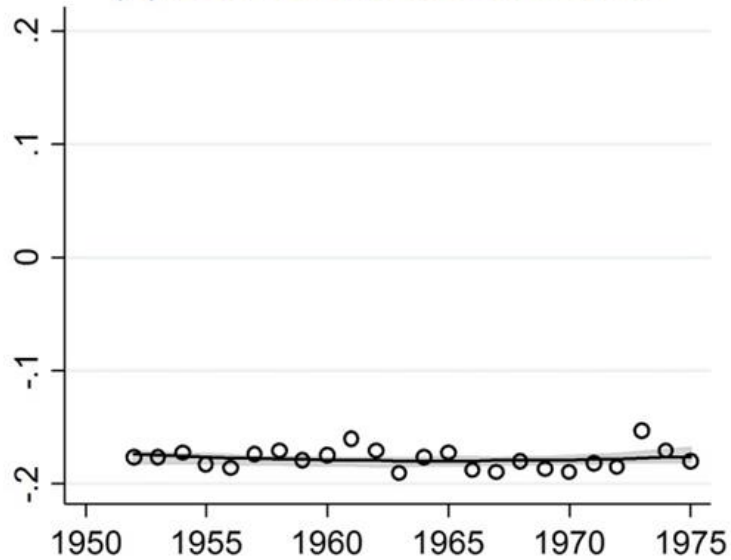


(b) Share of high IQ

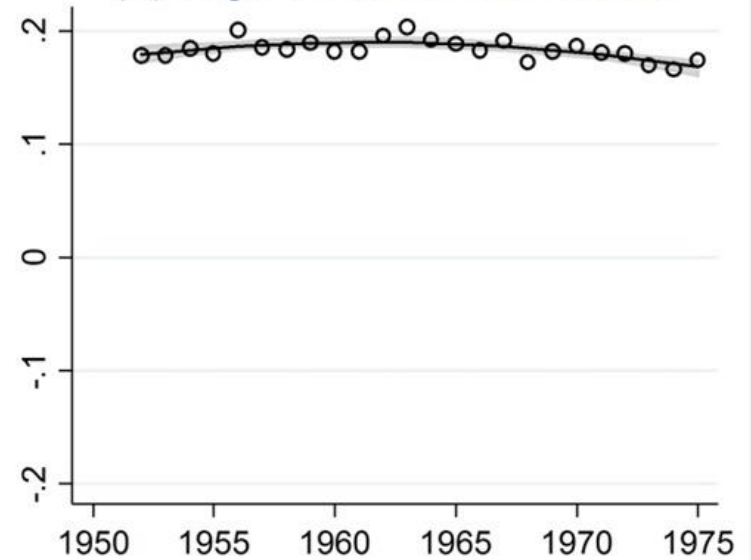


● 1952-57    ○ 1970-75

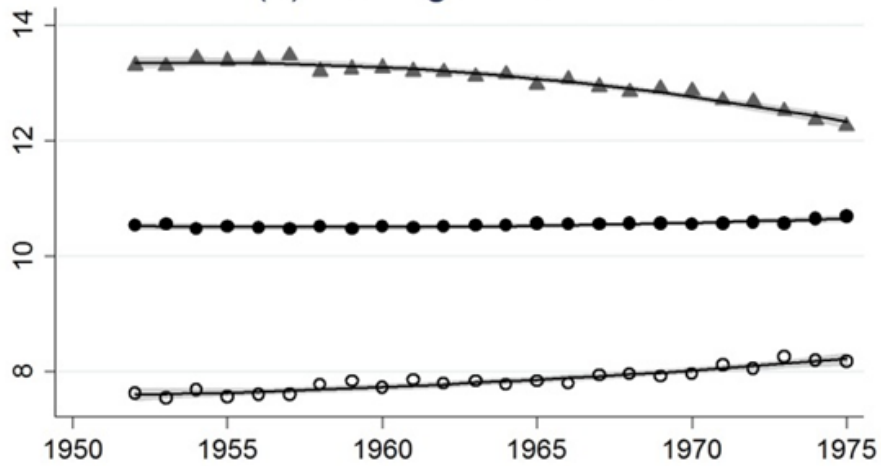
(c) Low IQ class correlation



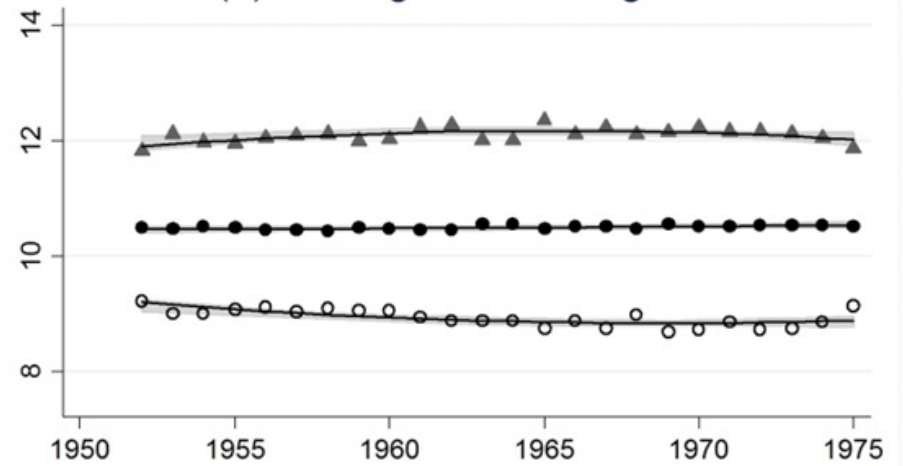
(d) High IQ class correlation



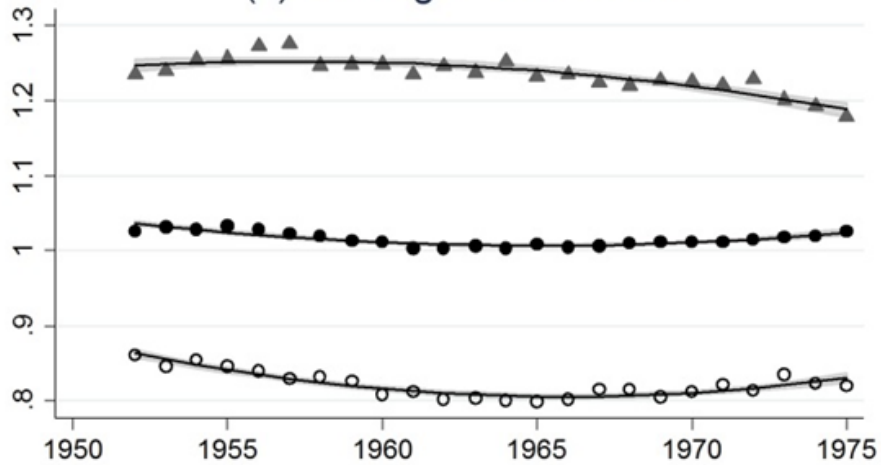
(a) Earnings rank - Sons



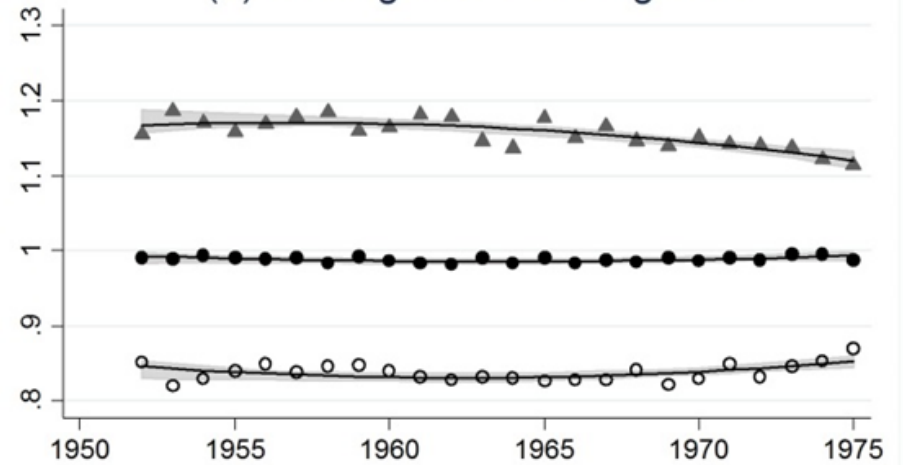
(b) Earnings rank - Daughters



(c) Earnings share - Sons



(d) Earnings share - Daughters

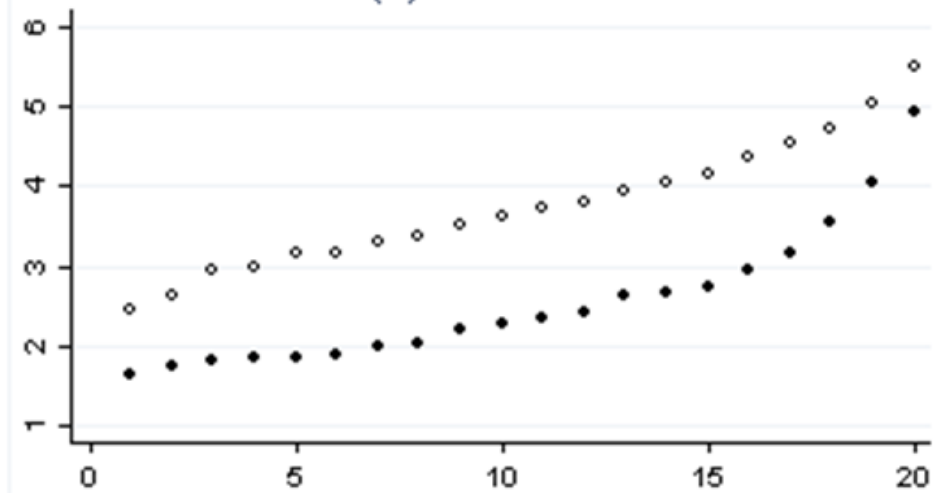


○ Low IQ

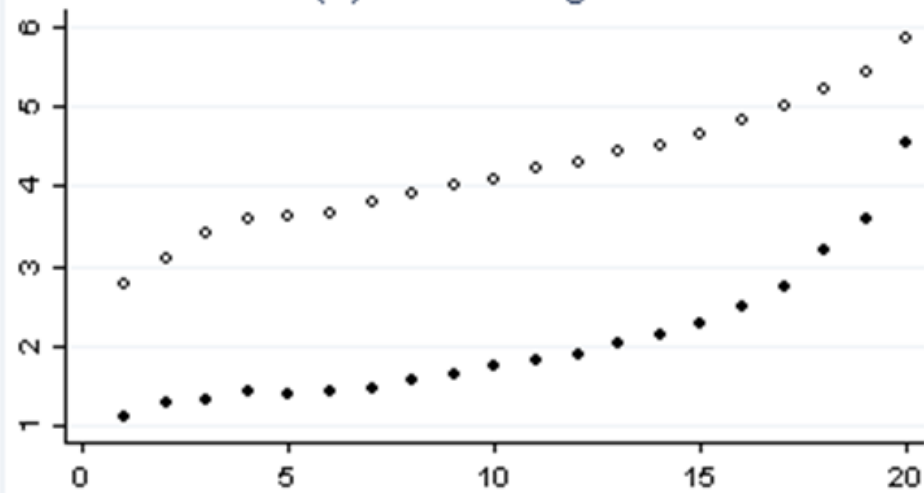
● Middle IQ

▲ High IQ

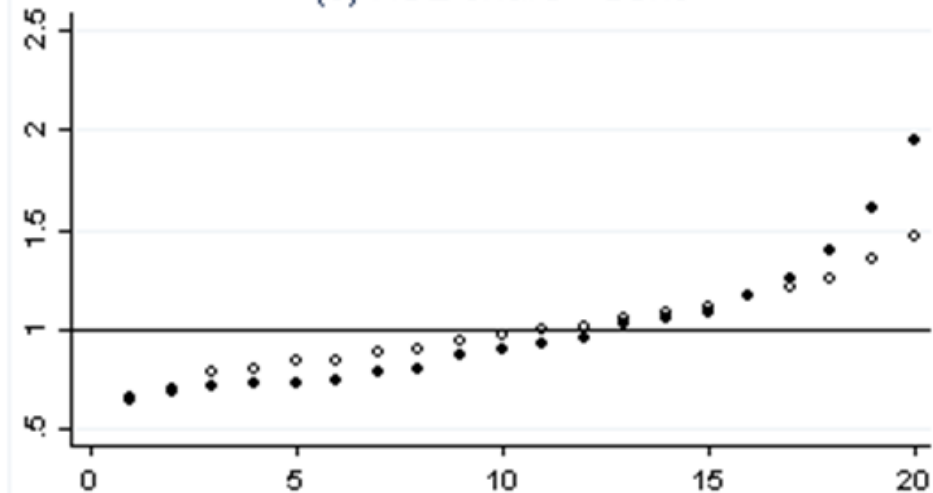
(a) NCE - Sons



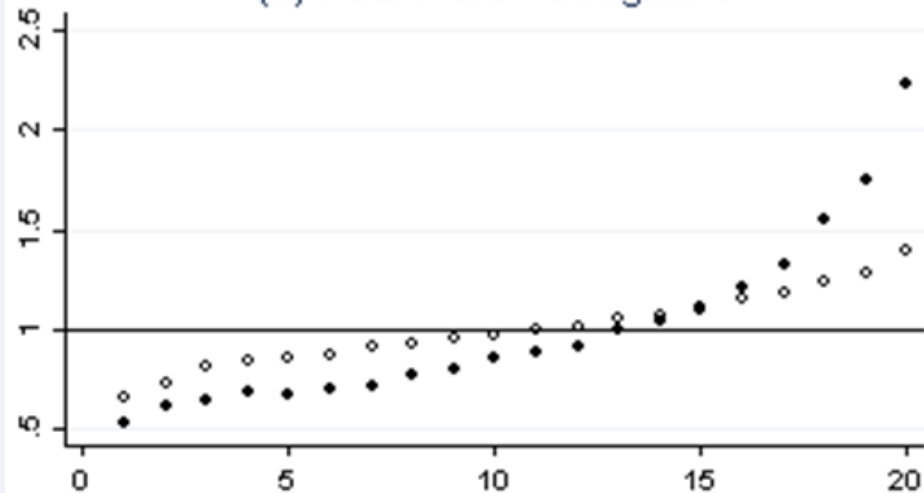
(b) NCE - Daughters



(c) NCE share - Sons



(d) NCE share - Daughters

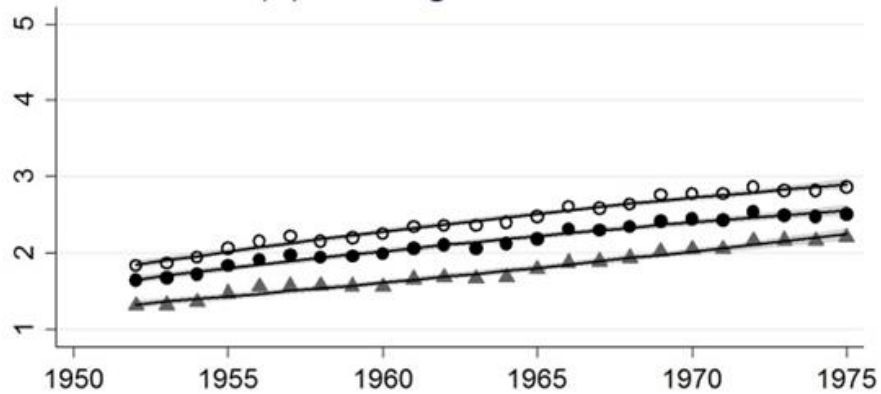


● Born 1952-57

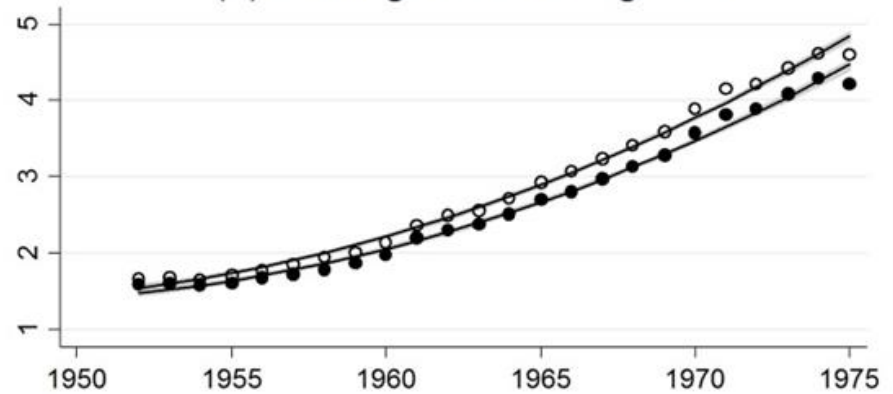
○ Born 1970-75



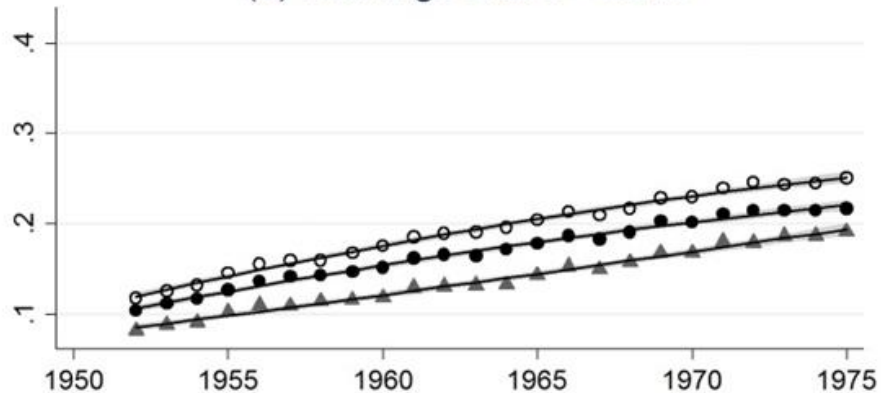
(a) Earnings rank - Sons



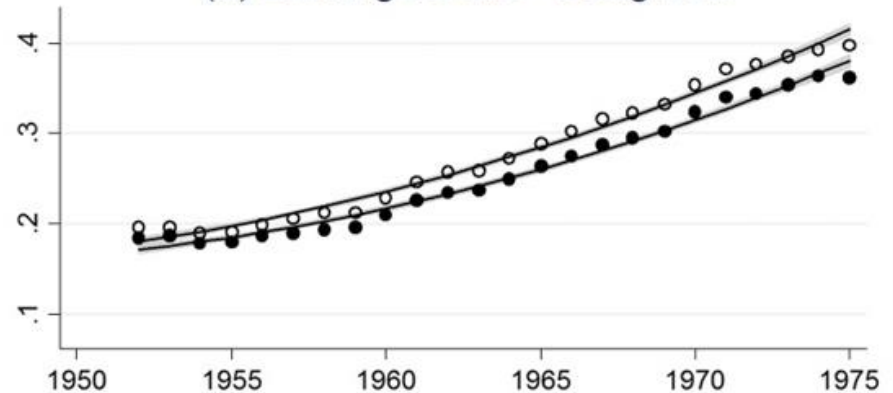
(b) Earnings rank - Daughters



(c) Earnings share - Sons



(d) Earnings share - Daughters



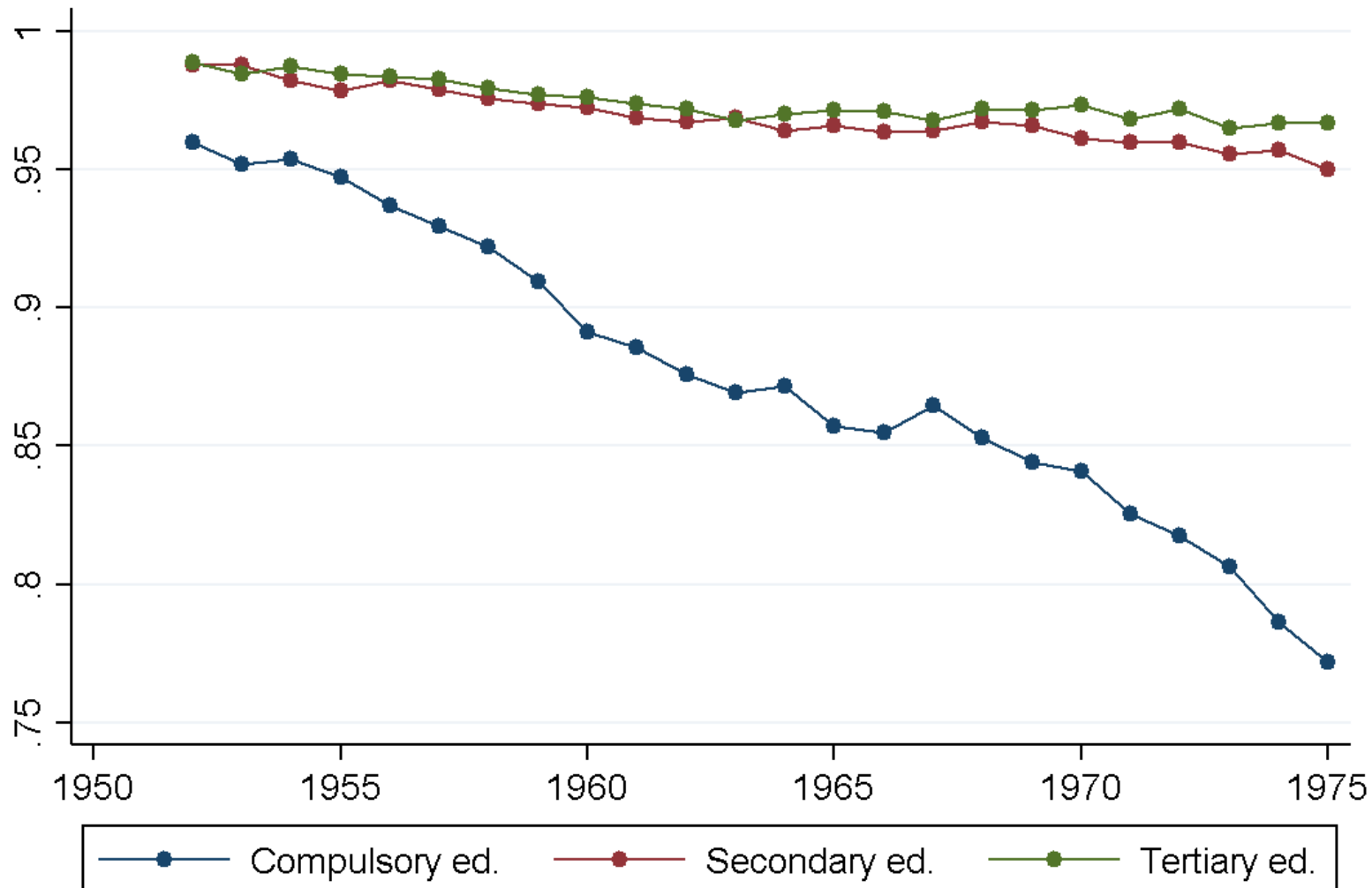
○ No controls

● Controlled for class

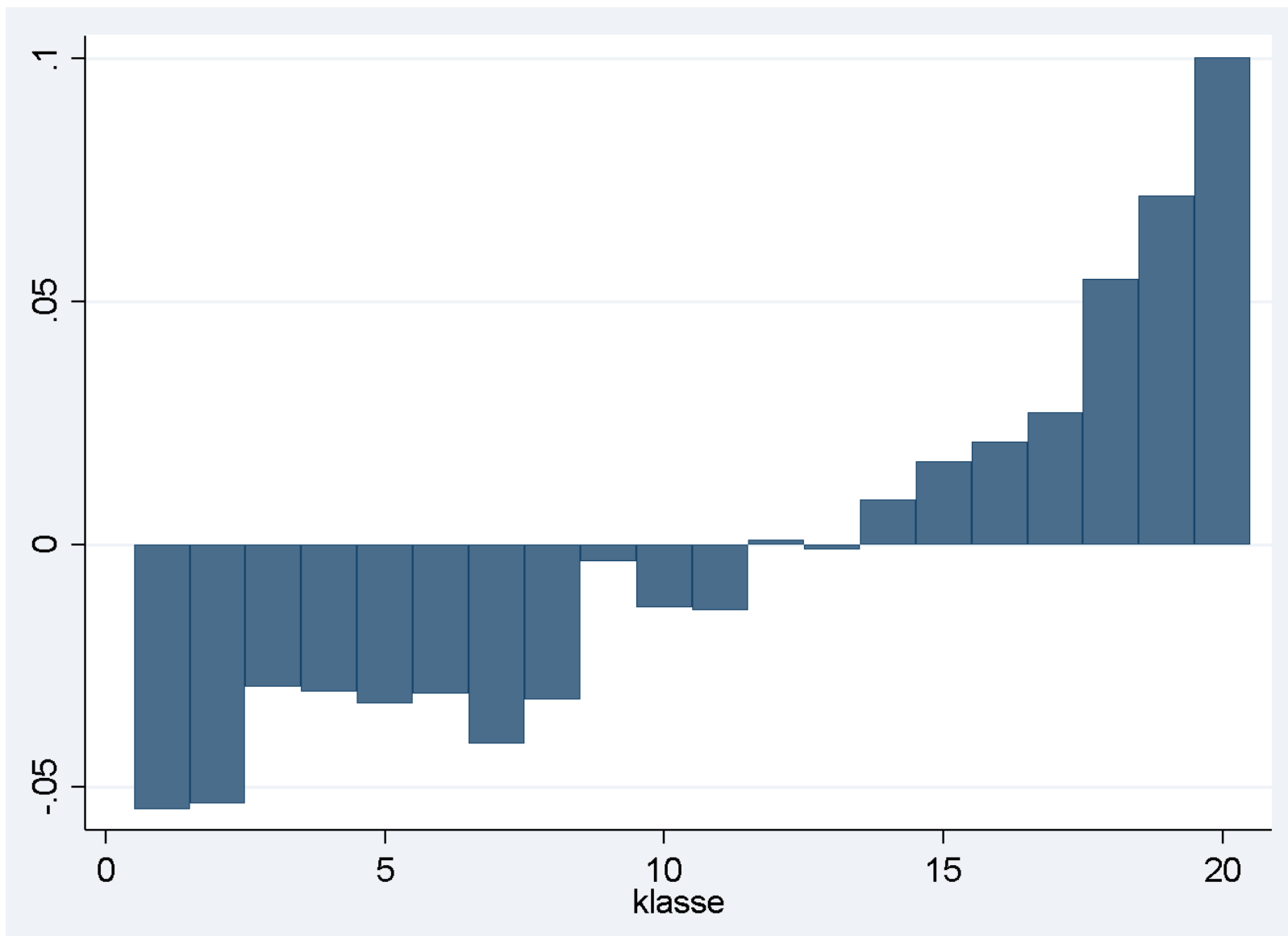
▲ Controlled for class and IQ

# Syssetting (alder 34-40) Etter utdanning

Sons



# Endret næringsstruktur 1996-2016



# Oppsummering

- Fallende sysselsetting blant alle under 55, spesielt de unge
- Klassebakgrunn viktigere enn før, dårligere utfall for dem vokst opp i de fattigste hjemmene
- Utdanning viktigere enn før
- Arbeidsmarked i endring